LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

THIRD SEMESTER - APRIL 2014

## ST 3105-INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

Date : 05/04/2014
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks
Time : 09:00-12:00

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL questions.

1. Name any three non-probability sampling techniques
2. What is the purpose of classification of data?
3. Write short notes on frequency polygon?
4. Define skewness
5. Find the arithmetic mean of the following data:

$$
20,22,23,19,18
$$

6. Calculate range and coefficient of range for the following data:

$$
61,62,63,64,65,66,67,68
$$

7. State the properties of correlation coefficient.
8. What are the components of time series?
9. Define the theory of attributes?

> SECTION - B
(5 X $8=40$ Marks)

## Answer any FIVE questions

11.(a) Differentiate between classification and tabulation..
(b) Differentiate between random sampling and quota sampling.
12. Draw a histogram and frequency polygon on the basis of the following data:

| Marks | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ | $71-80$ | $81-90$ | $91-100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of students | 4 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 3 |

13. The mean height of 35 male workers in a factory is 714 cm . And the mean height of 25 female workers in the same factory is 68 cm . Find the combined mean height of 60 workers in the factory.
14. Calculate the Mean Deviation about the mean for the following data:

| $x$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 1 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |

15. Compute the first four central moments for the following data:

$$
8,10,11,12,14 .
$$

16. Find the correlation coefficient between production and sales of a factory from the data given below:

| Production(in tones) | 10 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales (in Rs.lakhs) | 7 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 7 |

17. Fit a straight line trend equation by the method of least square and estimate the trend values from the following data:

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | 23 | 26 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 25 |

18. 400 Candidates appeared for a competitive examination and 120 of them succeeded. 70 received special coaching and out of them 40 candidates succeeded. Prepare a $2 \times 2$ contingency table and using Yule's coefficient, discuss whether special coaching is effective or not.

## SECTION - C

(2 X 20 = 40 Marks)

## Answer any TWO questions

19.(a) Calculate the mean, median and mode from the following data:

| Marks | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ | $80-90$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of students | 6 | 10 | 7 | 23 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 10 |

19.(b) From the following data compute Bowley's coefficient of skewness.

| Daily wages(Rs.) | $100-$ <br> 150 | $150-$ <br> 200 | $200-$ <br> 250 | $250-$ <br> 300 | $300-$ <br> 350 | $350-$ <br> 400 | $400-$ <br> 450 | $450-$ <br> 500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of persons | 22 | 30 | 38 | 32 | 28 | 24 | 20 | 10 |

20.(a) Calculate standard deviation from the following data:

| Class Interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 15 |

(10)
20.(b) Two judges in a beauty competition rank the 12 entries as follows :

| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y | 12 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 1 |

What degree of agreement is there between the judgment of the two judges?
21. The following table gives the aptitude test scores and productivity indices of 10 workers selected at random.

| Aptitude scores(x) | 95 | 98 | 96 | 92 | 90 | 92 | 89 | 88 | 93 | 95 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Productivity index(y) | 98 | 94 | 89 | 88 | 94 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 85 | 86 |

Find the two regression equations and estimate:
(i) the productivity index of a worker whose test score is 95
(ii) the test score of a worker whose productivity index is 90
22. Calculate the seasonal indices by the ratio to moving average method.

| Quarter/Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quarter I | 28 | 33 | 32 | 35 |
| Quarter II | 30 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| Quarter III | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 |
| Quarter IV | 35 | 36 | 37 | 40 |

